

# Martin Søyland

POSTDOCTORAL FELLOW · POLITICAL SCIENCE, UNIVERSITY OF OSLO

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## Experience

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### Postdoctoral Fellow

University of Oslo

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

05.2021-present

Open position as Postdoctoral Fellow with 25% teaching. Research focus on metodological developments in computational social science, legislative studies, and organized political actors. Mainly using Norway as case, but also the United Nations General Assembly, House of Commons, and more. Development of R packages on Norwegian politics and Norwegian language. Teaching and development of courses at the BA and MA level, including R teaching. Supervision of MA and doctoral students.

### Researcher TiNDe

University of Oslo

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

10.2022-12.2022

Research position in the TiNDe project (temporary buy-out from Postdoc position). Work included linkin conceptualization to data sources, data gathering, data structuring, data management, and contributions to the final report.

### Researcher TiNDe

University of Oslo

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

01.2021-05.2021

20% project position. Work included contributions to grant proposal, project planning, conceptual development, gathering data, preparing data, and data facilitation.

### PhD Candidate

University of Oslo

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

01.2016-05.2020

Open position as doctoral student with 25% teaching. My thesis utilized quantitative text analysis methods on parliamentary speeches in the Norwegian Storting and how one can analyze political behavior based on these. Teaching and course development on both BA and MA level, in a variety of courses. Supervision of MA thesis'.

### Developer

University of Oslo

SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA LAB

09.2019-12.2019

Development of digital workbooks and other tools for methods teaching at the University of Oslo. Foundation work for BA methods tutorial for R.

### Resarch assistant

University of Oslo

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

06.2015-12.2015

100% position as research assistant with various teaching and research projects.

## Education

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### Ph.D. in Political Science

University of Oslo

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

01.2016-05.2020

- Thesis: *Parliamentary Debates in Norway: A Computational Social Science Approach*
- Trial lecture: *How do intra-party relations in multiparty systems affect the functioning of parliaments?*
- Supervisor: Professor Bjørn Høyland
- Defense discussants: Professor Royce Carroll and Doctor Iulia Cioroianu

### Master's in Political Science

University of Oslo

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

08.2013-06.2015

- Thesis: *Survival of the Ministers: On Ministerial Durability in Postwar Norway*
- Supervisors: Professor Bjørn Høyland and Doctor Cristina Bucur
- Defense dicussants: Professor Bjørn Erik Rasch and Professor José Antonio Cheibub

### Bachelor's in Political Science

University of Oslo

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

08.2010-06.2013

- Thesis: *Secrecy and Governance: On the correlation between secrecy jurisdiction status and quality of governance*
- Minor in English

## Publications

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### JOURNAL ARTICLES

#### **Bjørkholt S. and Søyland M. (2024)**

THE DRAMA IS IN THE INK: CONFLICT IN WRITTEN PARLIAMENTARY QUESTIONS

*Legislative Studies Quarterly* OnlineFirst

#### **Finseraas H., Høyland B., and Søyland M. (2021)**

CLIMATE POLITICS IN HARD TIMES: HOW LOCAL ECONOMIC SHOCKS INFLUENCE MPs ATTENTION TO CLIMATE CHANGE

*European Journal of Political Research* 60 (3): 738-747

#### **Høyland B. and Søyland M. (2021)**

ELECTORAL REFORM AND PARLIAMENTARY DEBATES

*Legislative Studies Quarterly* 44 (4): 593-615

#### **Langsæther P. E., Gjerløw H., and Søyland M. (2019)**

IS ALL PR GOOD PR? HOW THE CONTENT OF MEDIA EXPOSURE AFFECTS CANDIDATE POPULARITY

*Electoral studies* 57: 143-152

#### **Lapponi E., Søyland M., Vellidal E., Oepen S. (2018)**

THE TALK OF NORWAY: A RICHLY ANNOTATED CORPUS OF THE NORWEGIAN PARLIAMENT, 1998-2016

*Language Resources and Evaluation* 52 (3): 873-893

#### **Søyland M. (2015)**

TILBAKEHOLDEN OG EKSPANSIV LIBERALISME: OM UTENRIKSPOLITIKK I STATE OF THE UNION-TALER

*Internasjonal politikk* 73 (1): 7-27

#### **Søyland M. (2017)**

SURVIVAL OF THE MINISTERS: ON MINISTERIAL DURABILITY IN POSTWAR NORWAY

*Scandinavian Political Studies* 40 (2): 182-206

### BOOK CHAPTERS

#### **Nedregård O., Søyland M. (2025)**

LEGISLATIVE PARTY GROUPS AND PARTY COHESION

In Allern E, Braut-Hegghammer M, Kolltveit K, Rasch BE (eds.), *Oxford Handbook of Norwegian Politics*. Oxford University Press

#### **Søyland M., Høyland B. (2021)**

NORWAY: COMMITTEE-MEMBERSHIP MATTERS PARTY LOYALTY DECIDES

In Bäck, H., Debus, M., and Fernandes, J. M. (eds.) *The Politics of Legislative Debates*. Oxford University Press

### CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

#### **Søyland M. (2022)**

PARTY CONTROL AND RESPONSIVENESS: HOW MPs USE VARIATION IN LOWER-LEVEL INSTITUTIONAL DESIGN AS AN

ELECTORAL RESPONSIVENESS MECHANISM.

*CEUR Workshop Proceedings* 3133: 101-117

### REPORTS

#### **Knutsen C. H., Dahlum S., Allern E. H., Hagfors S. B., Klausen J. E., Søyland M., and Wig T. (2023)**

TILSTANDSANALYSE AV DET NORSKE DEMOKRATIET

*Universitetet i Oslo*. [Link](#)

## Ongoing research

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### Asking with intent: On the functions of nonlegislative activities

BJØRKHOLT, S. AND SØYLAND, M.

Status: Submitting to *Western European Politics* spring 2025.

Previously presented at: NOPSA (2024), PODS (ISV, UiO, 2024), and Gothenburg University (2024)

### Patterns of Global Politics: Geopolitical Entity Networks in the UN General Assembly

DJUVE, V. L. AND SØYLAND, M.

Status: Under review at the *American Political Science Review*.

Previously presented at: APSA (2024), CIR (ISV, UiO, 2023), National Conference in Political Science (2024), and University of Stavanger (2024)

### The Political Origins of Critical Social Science

HJORT, F., WIG, T., BALTZERSEN, E., AND SØYLAND, M.

Status: Submitted for EPSA, June 2025.

### Trade Union Appeals in the House of Commons, 1950–2019

RØED, M. AND SØYLAND, M.

Status: Submitting to *British Journal of Political Science* in March 2025.

Previously presented at: EPSA (2024) and National Conference in Political Science (2025)

### Gendered Communication in Parliamentary Questions

RØED, M., SØYLAND, M., AND BÄCK, H.

Status: Submitted for EPSA, June 2025.

Previously presented at: National Conference in Political Science (2025)

### Open Science and Data Reusability in Political Science

SØYLAND, M.

Status: Under review at *Political Analysis*.

Previously presented at: National Conference in Political Science (2024), Tuesday seminar series (ISV, UiO, 2023), DH-forum (UiO Library, 2022)

### Cross-Partisan Co-Sponsoring in Parliamentary Systems

SØYLAND, M. AND THÜRCK, M.

Status: Submitted for EPSA 2025

## Funded Projects

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### Trade Union Appeals

*Småforsk, UiO*

MEMBER

2025

'Småforsk' project with Maiken Røed on when MPs use such positive and negative appeals to trade unions between 1950 and 2019. The project sheds new light on whose interests MPs seek to represent.

### Parliamentary Questions in the Storting

*Småforsk, UiO*

LEADER

2023-2025

'Småforsk' project with Solveig Bjørkholt. This project focuses on analysis of written parliamentary questions in the Norwegian parliaments from 1998 to the present. The goal of the project is twofold: 1) contribute to the literature on quantitative text analysis on political texts, especially for Norwegian language, and 2) theoretical and empirical contributions to the literature on behavior in parliaments.

### Tilstandsanalyse av det norske demokratiet (TiNDe)

*UiO*

MEMBER

2021-2022

TiNDe, led by Carl Henrik Knutsen and Siranne Dahlum, aims at developing nuanced and rich measures of different aspects of democracies, that can be used to capture differences in level and changes among high quality democracies. Norway as case.

## Talk of Norway

UiO

MEMBER

2016-2020

Doctoral project with Emanuele Lapponi, Stephan Oepen and Erik Velldal. The project gathered and preprocessed speeches in the Storting from 1998 to 2016. The data also comes with state of the art grammatical tagging of the texts via the Oslo-Bergen-tagger (OBT).

## Institutional Responsibilities

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2018-2019 **PhD representative**, Programme council for the PhD programme, Faculty of Social Sciences

University of Oslo

2018-2019 **Deputy member**, Political Science Department Board

University of Oslo

## Teaching

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### LECTURES

Course	Level	Years	Role	Lectures
Quantitative text analysis	MA	2017-2018	Course convenor	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Tokens, bag of words, pre-processing</li><li>2. Text acquisition and web scraping</li><li>3. Topic models (LDA and STM)</li><li>4. Structural topic models (application)</li></ol>
Big text data (Norwegian)	BA	2022-2024	Course convenor	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Introduction</li><li>2. Scraping and loading text</li><li>3. Preprocessing of text</li><li>4. Use APIs – Case: Stortinget</li><li>5. AI, machine learning, and deep learning</li><li>6. Classification of text – Topic models</li><li>7. Summary</li></ol>
Comparative politics	BA	2018-2025	Lecturer	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Effects of regime types</li><li>2. Elections and electoral systems</li><li>3. Legislatures and governments</li></ol>
Norwegian politics (Norwegian)	BA	2024-2025	Lecturer	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Storting og regjering</li></ol>
Social Science Data Analysis and Programming	BA	2025	Lecturer	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Introduction (substitute)</li><li>2. Webscraping with APIs</li><li>3. Scraping Static Websites</li></ol>
The Politics of Organized Political Actors	MA	2025	Lecturer	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. The Legislative Arena: The Strategies and Role of Parties</li><li>2. The Governmental Arena: The Strategies and Role of Parties</li></ol>

## GROUP TEACHING

Course	Level	Role	Year	Description
Introduction to political science	BA	Seminar leader	2015	Writing and discussion training seminars for first year BA students
Research methods and statistics	BA	Seminar leader R	2015-2022	Development of R-seminars in intro to methods and statistics for BA students
International political economy	BA	Seminar leader	2016	Course assignment seminar with presentations and discussions
Democratic Institutional Design	BA	Seminar leader	2015	Course assignment seminar with presentations and discussions
BA thesis in political science	BA	Seminar leader	2021-2022	Discussion seminars for BA thesis drafts
Research methods and statistics	MA	Seminar leader R	2016	Development of R-seminars in intro to in methods and statistics for MA students
Statistical Analysis	MA	Seminar leader R	2017	Development of R-seminars in advanced methods and statistics
Digital Data in Political Science	MA	Course development	2023	Shared responsibility for development of course material, videos, and digital book.
Design seminar in political science	MA	Seminar leader	2021-2022	Discussion seminars of first outline draft of MA thesis

## SUPERVISION

Candidate	Level	Year	Title
Baltzersen, Eli S.	PhD	2023-	<i>State action, public attitudes, and sexual consent</i>
Bjørkholt, Solveig	PhD	2023-	<i>The Politics of International Standardization</i>
Baccouche, Elias K. B. T.	MA	2022	<i>Fra klassisk til global jihad: En revurdering av tilbakeslagsteorien med Tjenestekontorets «al-Jihad Magazine» som case</i>
Fjell, Amalie	MA	2024	<i>Endringer i fødetilbudet i Norge</i>
Frydenlund, Jan	MA	2023	<i>Media trust and affective political polarization: Does distance disparage trust?</i>
Gunadasan, Birgitha Syse	MA	2025	<i>On the Path from Colony to Tax Haven</i>
Knudsen, Sara G.	MA	2023	<i>Questioning Accountability: A Survival Analysis of Ministerial Durability Through Parliamentary Accountability Measures</i>
Marchand, Oda	MA	2020	<i>Informasjonskrig i det 21. århundret: En studie av prorussiske og antinvestlige narrativ i postsovjetske stater, med vekt på Moldova</i>
Nygaard, Nora Johanne	MA	2024	<i>En analyse av debatten rundt kontantstøtten</i>
Rotabakk, Olga	MA	2025	<i>Befolkningsutvikling i Norge: Demografiske endringer og lokalpolitiske prioriteringer</i>
Smørdal, Martine Aamås	MA	2021	<i>Politiske partier, kjønn og preferanser i familiepolitikken: Hvordan kvinners politiske representasjon kan påvirke partiers preferanser</i>
Williamson, Caroline	MA	2021	<i>Kartlegging av partiers preferanser til utvidelse av arbeidstrygdordninger</i>

## Courses

### Quantitative Causal Analysis and Prediction

University of Oslo

PHD COURSE

2016

- Doctoral course in causal inference. Lecturers: T. Wig,
- B. Høyland, H. Finseraas og A. Kotsadam.

## EITM Summer School in Social Science Data Analysis

University of Mannheim

PHD COURSE

2016

- Doctoral course in quantitative text analysis.
- Lecturers: J. Lo, S. Fang, A. Spirling og N. Baerg

## Comparative Political Institutions

Harvard University

PHD COURSE

2016

- Doctoral course on political institutions.
- Lecturer: D. M. Smith

## Summer School on Parliaments

Humboldt-Universität

PHD COURSE

2017

- Doctoral course in theoretical and empirical research on parliaments.
- Lecturers: S. Bailer, L. Wängnerud, T. Leeper, F. Zucchini, K. Strøm, T. Saalfeld, S. Martin, B. Høyland og H. Klüver

## Reviews

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**Journal of Politics**, peer review

**Legislative Studies Quarterly**, peer review

**European Journal of Political Research**, peer review

**Scandinavian Political Studies**, peer review

**European Educational Research Journal**, peer review

**R for alle (T. Hegghammer)**, book consultant

## Development

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### stortingscrape

CRAN

R PACKAGE

2025

Automated data gathering from the Storting API. Over 4000 installations from CRAN.

### TiNDe-explorer

shiny.uio.no

SHINY DASHBOARD

2023

Shiny app for TiNDe indecies.

### noRc

Github

R PACKAGE

2023

Tools for roll call analysis in Stortinget.

### NorSentLex

Github

R PACKAGE

2022

Sentiment dictionary for Norwegian in R.

### Talk of Norway

Github

R PACKAGE

2018

Data on speeches in the Storting.

### ministersNor

Github

R PACKAGE

2016

Data on Norwegian cabinet members (1945-2013).

## Awards & Fellowships

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2021-2025 <b>Postdoctoral fellowship</b> , Department of political science	University of Oslo
2016-2020 <b>PhD fellowship</b> , Department of political science	University of Oslo
2014 <b>Ordingprisen</b> , for best student paper in the Nordic countries	Internasjonal Politikk

## Media and presentations

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2025 <b>Spør Ekko: Regjeringskabal</b> , NRK P2 (05-02-2025)	Radio show
2025 <b>Regjerings-exit for dummies</b> , Aftenposten	Interview
2024 <b>Erna Solberg kom oftare til Stortinget enn Jonas Gahr Støre</b> , NRK	Interview
2024 <b>Breakfast Seminar: Artificial Intelligence in Social Science Research</b> , Læringsnettverket EILIN	Invited presentation
2023 <b>Hvor demokratisk er det norske demokratiet?</b> , Verdens Gang	Op-ed
2023 <b>Ung i IT – Meetup</b> , Dataforeningen, UiO	Invited presentation
2023 <b>Skandale etter skandale etter skandale</b> , Morgenbladet	Interview
2023 <b>Freista og forført</b> , Stavanger Aftenblad	Op-ed
2023 <b>Hvor ble det av ryggraden?</b> , Dag og Tid	Op-ed
2022 <b>Forskere fikk meldeplikt, men alle kildene var døde</b> , University of Oslo	Interview
2022 <b>DH-forum: R and accessing the Norwegian parliamentary data</b> , University of Oslo	Invited presentation
2022 <b>Statsvitenskapelige analyser av store datamengder</b> , University of Oslo, HON1000	Invited presentation
2021 <b>VGTV: Nye meningsmålinger</b> , Verdens Gang	TV show
2021 <b>Plagsomt med demokrati</b> , Jærbladet	Op-ed
2019 <b>Erna Solberg ga Stortinget feilaktige flyktningtall</b> , Aftenposten	Interview
2019 <b>Politikere bør holde seg til å snakke om politikk, viser ny forskning</b> , forskning.no	Dissemination
2017 <b>Bestemmer seg først når budsjettet er landa</b> , NRK	Interview
2017 <b>Ikke representativt</b> , Vårt Land	Interview
2016 <b>Personstemmer går på bekostning av politikk</b> , Aftenposten	Op-ed
2013 <b>Bestemmer seg først når budsjettet er landa</b> , NRK	Interview

## References

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### Bjørn Høyland

- > Professor
- > University of Oslo, Department of Political Science
- > bjorn.hoyland@stv.uio.no

### Carl Henrik Knutsen

- > Professor
- > University of Oslo, Department of Political Science
- > c.h.knutsen@stv.uio.no

### Maria Thürk

- > Assistant Professor
- > Uppsala University, Department of Government
- > maria.thurk@statsvet.uu.se